

Multiplier un nombre décimal par un nombre entier et par 10, 100, ...  
(réinvestissement)  
Exercices, correction

**16** ★ Multiplie ces nombres par 10, puis par 100, puis par 1 000.

84,5

127,36

719,3

958,184

371,25

**17** ★ **PROBLÈME** Retrouve le prix des lots suivants.



- a. 10 agendas
- b. 100 agendas
- c. 1 000 sacs de billes
- d. 100 peluches
- e. 10 peluches
- f. 1 000 cahiers

**18** ★★ Calcule en ligne.

Ex. :  $2,3 \times 30 = (2,3 \times 3) \times 10 = 6,9 \times 10 = 69$

- a.  $20,3 \times 20$
- b.  $92,213 \times 30$
- c.  $32,24 \times 200$
- d.  $57,214 \times 300$
- e.  $10,21 \times 40$
- f.  $0,123 \times 3\ 000$

**19** ★★ Pose les multiplications et calcule.

- a.  $185,23 \times 74$
- b.  $278,06 \times 53$
- c.  $756,245 \times 69$
- d.  $815,42 \times 307$

## Correction

### Exercice 16

$84,5 \times 10 = 845$

$84,5 \times 100 = 8\,450$

$84,5 \times 1\,000 = 84\,500$

$127,36 \times 10 = 1\,273,6$

$127,36 \times 100 = 12\,736$

$127,36 \times 1\,000 = 127\,360$

$719,3 \times 10 = 7\,193$

$719,3 \times 100 = 71\,930$

$719,3 \times 1\,000 = 719\,300$

$958,184 \times 10 = 9\,581,84$

$958,184 \times 100 = 95\,818,4$

$958,184 \times 1\,000 = 958\,184$

$371,25 \times 10 = 3\,712,5$

$371,25 \times 100 = 37\,125$

$371,25 \times 1\,000 = 371\,250$

### Exercice 17

a.  $6,08 \times 10 = 60,8$  euros

b.  $6,08 \times 100 = 608$  euros

c.  $0,54 \times 1\,000 = 540$  euros

d.  $12,48 \times 100 = 1\,248$  euros

e.  $12,48 \times 10 = 124,8$  euros

f.  $5,95 \times 1\,000 = 5\,950$  euros

### Exercice 18

a.  $20,3 \times 20 = (20,3 \times 2) \times 10 = 40,6 \times 10 = 406$

b.  $92,213 \times 30 = (92,213 \times 3) \times 10 = 276,639 \times 10 = 2\,766,39$

c.  $32,24 \times 200 = (32,24 \times 2) \times 100 = 64,48 \times 100 = 6\,448$

d.  $57,214 \times 300 = (57,214 \times 3) \times 100 = 171,214 \times 100 = 17\,164,2$

e.  $10,21 \times 40 = (10,21 \times 4) \times 10 = 40,84 \times 10 = 408,4$

f.  $0,123 \times 3\,000 = (0,123 \times 3) \times 1\,000 = 0,369 \times 1\,000 = 369$

### Exercice 19

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a.  $185,23 \times 74 = 13\,707,02$

b.  $278,06 \times 53 = 14\,737,18$

c.  $756,245 \times 69 = 52\,180,905$

d.  $815,42 \times 307 = 250\,333,94$